## NATO STANDARDIZATION OFFICE



# NATO Standardization Documents Development Process

Silvia Cristofari Dieter Schmaglowski NSO



## **Agenda**

- 1. Products
- 2. Process
- 3. Organization





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- 1. Products
- 2. Process
- 3. Organization





## AAP-03 Edition K, Version 1

- Approved by Allies in the Committee for Standardization
- Endorsed by all senior committee overseeing the development of NATO standardization documents\*
- Approved by the Council
- Promulgated on 28<sup>th</sup> February 2018
- Effective from 1<sup>st</sup> July 2018





### Fields of Standardization

- 1. Operational. NATO standardization documents that specify the conceptual, organizational or methodological requirements to enable material, installations, organizations or forces to fulfil their functions or missions:

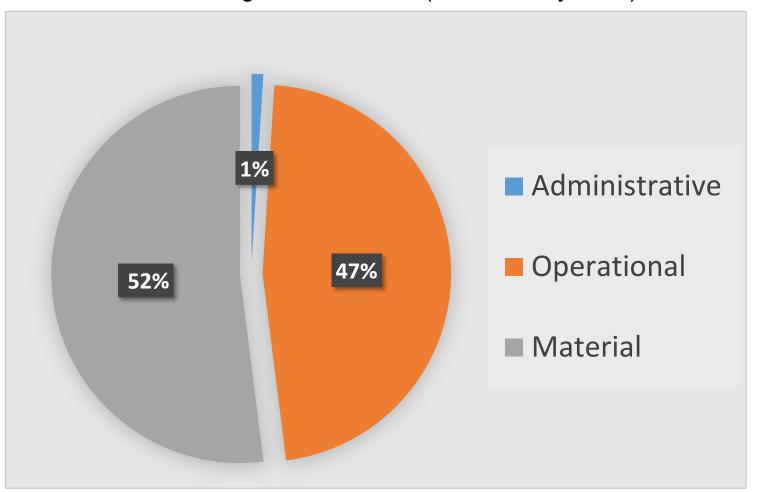
  doctrine; standards for tactical level training; procedures; ...
- 2. Materiel. NATO standardization documents that specify the common technical requirements for materiel throughout its life cycle: systems (i.e. consultation, command and control systems, weaponsystems and sub-systems); interfaces; components; spare parts and consumables, including ammunition, fuel, and supplies; ...
- 3. <u>Administrative</u>. NATO standardization documents that facilitate Alliance administration in various areas: terminology, finances, human resources and military ranks, ...





## **Fields of Standardization**

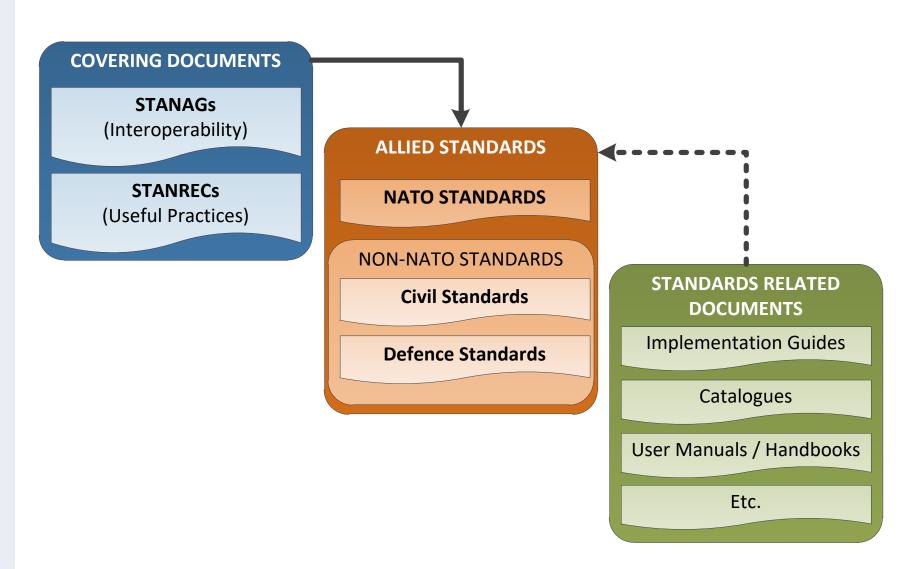
1203 Promulgated Standards (as of 25 May 2018)







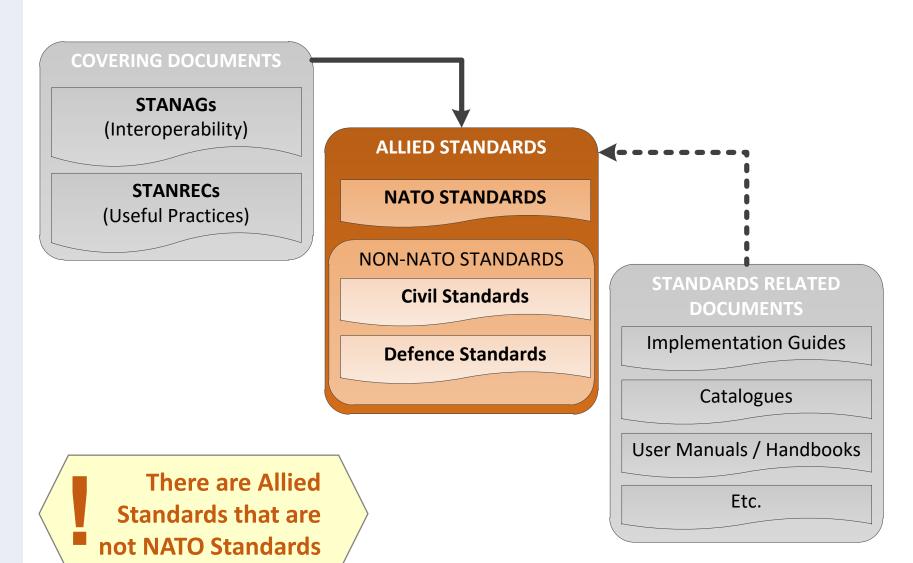
### **NATO Standardization Documents**







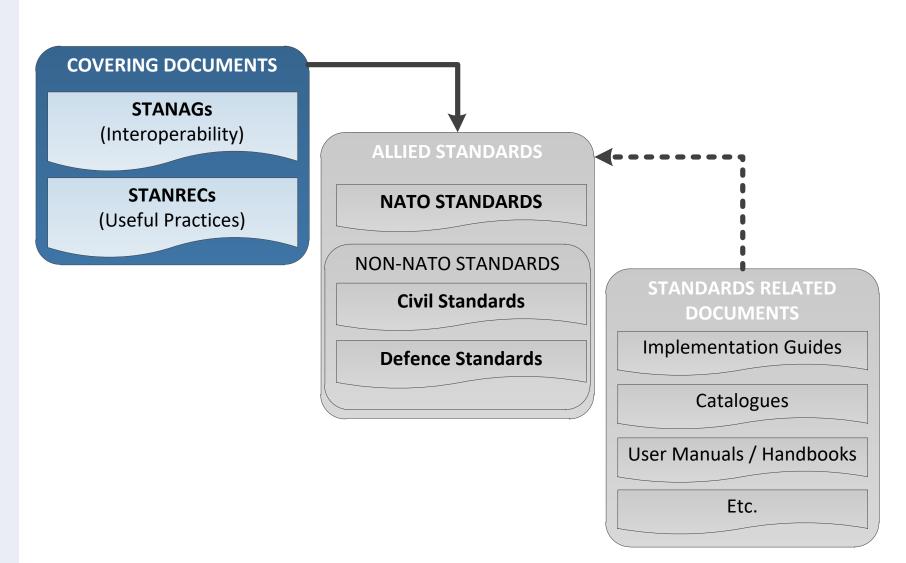
#### **Allied Standards**







## **Covering Documents**







## **Covering Document Selection**

Aims at enhancing interoperability



NATO UNCLASSIFIED OTAN SANS CLASSIFICATION

STANDARDIZATION

ACCORD DE NORMALISATION

#### **STANAG 1040**

NAVAL COOPERATION AND
GUIDANCE FOR SHIPPING (NCAGS)
MANUAL
MARCHANDE (NCAGS)

**EDITION/ÉDITION 28** 

21 August/août 2017 NSO(NAVAL)0963(2017)NS/1040



NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION ORGANISATION DU TRAITÉ DE L'ATLANTIQUE NORD

Published by
THE NATO STANDARDIZATION OFFICE
(NSO)

Publié par le BUREAU OTAN DE NORMALISATION (NSO)

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NATO UNCLASSIFIED

Aims at recommending useful practices

**STANREC** 

NATO UNCLASSIFIED Releasable to PFP, Australia, Japan, Republic of Korea, New Zealand OTAN SANS CLASSIFICATION

STANDARDIZATION RECOMMENDATION

RECOMMANDATION DE NORMALISATION

#### STANREC 4367

THERMODYNAMIC INTERIOR MODÈLE THERMODYNAMIQUE DE BALLISTIC MODEL WITH GLOBAL BALISTIQUE INTÉRIEURE À PARAMETERS PARAMÈTRES GLOBAUX

> EDITION/ÉDITION 4 17 May/mai 2016 NSO/0640(2016)ICGIF/4367



NORTH ATLANTIC
TREATY ORGANIZATION

ORGANISATION DU TRAITÉ DE L'ATLANTIQUE NORD

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NATO UNCLASSIFIED
Releasable to PFP, Australia, Japan, Republic of Korea, New Zealand

OTAN SANS CLASSIFICATION
Communicable à : PPP/Australie/Japon/République de Corée/Nouvelle-Zélande



RECCOMENDATION





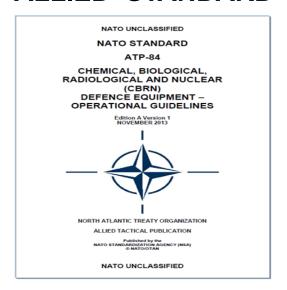
## **Promulgated Standardization Docs**

#### **COVERING DOCUMENT**





#### **ALLIED STANDARD**

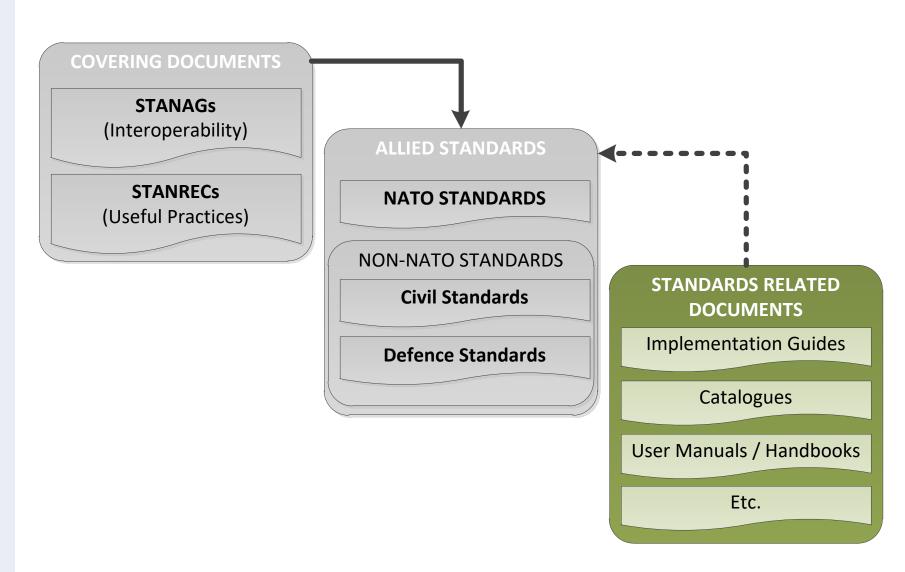


- When promulgated, Allied Standards are also called Allied Publications
- Old documents are ONE. Need to adjust the format to have TWO





### **Standard-Related Documents**







#### **Standard-Related Documents**

A standard-related document (SRD) is a standardization document that facilitates understanding and implementation of one or more Allied standards.

It may provide additional data and information to support the management and implementation of Allied standards.

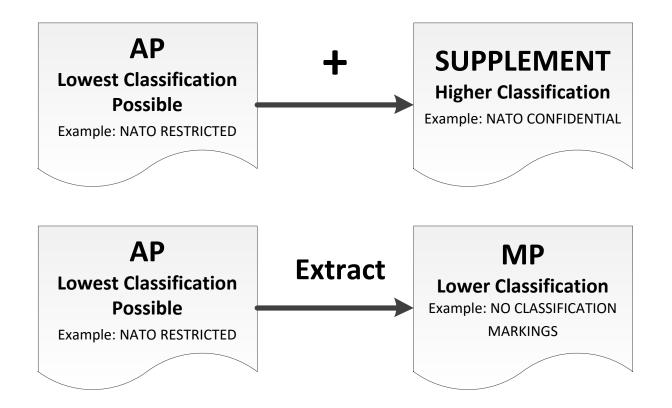
Examples are national data catalogues, standards implementation guides, etc.





## **Standardization Documents Classification**

Always the lowest level of classification required to protect info If possible: no classification markings







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- 1. Products
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## Standardization Document Development Process

Phase 1

Requirements Identification

Phase 2

Requirements
Validation and
Task
Development

Phase 3

Stand.
Documents
Development

Phases 4/5

Ratification / Approval & Promulgation

Phase 6

Implementation
/ use of
Standard(s)

Phase 7

Review





## **Main Changes for Custodians**

## FROM AAP-03 EDITION **J** to EDITION **K**

- No set timelines
- more emphasis on <u>validation of standardization</u> requirements
- detailed guidance on ST development
- detailed guidance on how to adopt/refer/quote non-NATO standards
- more advice on setting of promulgation criteria
- more emphasis on implementation guidance in STANAGs
- revised/faster process to meet urgent standardization requirements (FAST TRACK)





## Phase 1&2: Requirements Identification and Validation

Phase 7 Phases 4/5 Phase 6 Phase 1 Phase 2 Bottom-up
Ratification / Requirements Review **Implementation** Standard(s) Requirements Validation and / use of **Approval &** Develoor ent Identification Task Standard(s) **Promulgation Development** Top-down





## **Phase 3: Stand. Documents Development**



Requirements Identification

#### Phase 2

Requirements
Validation and
Task
Development

#### Phase 3

Standard(s)
Development

### Phases 4/5



#### Phase 6

Implementation
/ use of
Stordark(s) | S

#### Phase 7

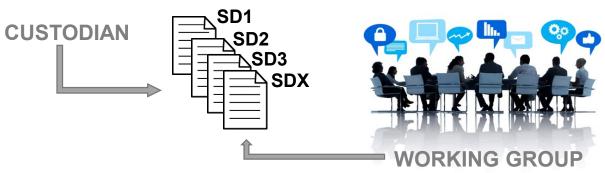
Review P





## Phase 3: Stand. Docs. Development

Phase 3
Stand.
Documents
Development



NATO STANDARDIZED COMMENTS MATRIX

WITH interferent comment faces.

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#### **FINAL DRAFT**

+

#### RATIFICATION DRAFT or





#### APPROVAL DRAFT

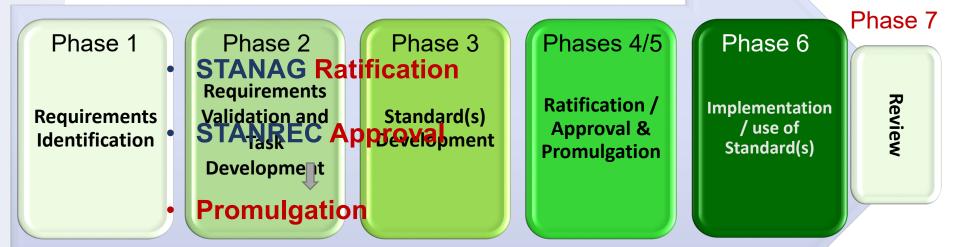


Approval
Draft is a draft
STANREC





## Phases 4/5: Ratification/Approval & Promulgation







## Phase 4/5: Ratification and Promulgation of STANAGs

Phases 4/5

Ratification / Approval & Promulgation

#### TA/DTA APPROVES

- Final Draft and Ratification Draft
- Promulgation criteria
- Time allocated to ratification

RATIFICATION by ALLIES

#### PROMULGATION CRITERIA MET

Promulgation request is submitted

#### **PROMULGATION**

STANAG and AP in the NATO
 Standardization Document Database





## **How to Set Promulgation Criteria**

#### **CONSIDER:**

- Impact of future Allied standard on interoperability
- Allied capabilities supported by the future Allied standard
- Allies contributing or planning to contribute to the capabilities supported by the future standard
- Allies which are major contributors to the supported capabilities
- Urgency for the required standardization solution
- Envisaged use of the standard (time, lifespan, specific event or serious of events, etc.)



"Majority" as default is for most standards probably not the right approach





## Phase 4/5: Approval and Promulgation of STANRECs

Phases 4/5

Ratification / Approval & Promulgation

#### TA/DTA APPROVES

- Final Draft and Approval Draft
- Time allocated to approval

**APPROVAL** 

SILENCE PASSED

#### **PROMULGATION**

STANREC and AP in the NATO
 Standardization Document Database





#### **Standard Related Documents**

TAs/DTAs shall approve the link of an SRD to one or more Allied standards either:

- as part of a ratification or approval process package.
   SRDs shall be included as related documents within the covering document.
- by separate approval, if the SRD is planned to be linked to an already promulgated Allied standard.







## Process to Meet Urgent Standardization Requirements (FAST TRACK)



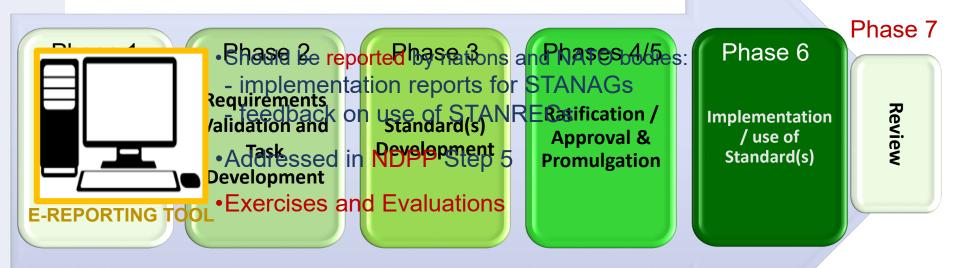
**Expedited process to meet urgent standardization requirements** 

- Identified in the ST/RT and may be proposed in SP
- Validated/approved by relevant TA/<u>DTA</u>
- Phases/steps same as 'normal process', always covered by a STANAG
- Allocated time for ratification to be set by TA/DTA and to be kept as short as possible
- Promulgation criteria: absence of objection to promulgation at the end of the ratification suspense date
- If no objection, NSO promulgates
- TA/DTA to define secondary promulgation criteria (= promulgation criteria for 'normal process') to be used for the review of the document
- First review after 2 years, then enter the normal (5 year) review cycle
- Use of fast track visible in the NSDD





## Phase 6: Implementation/Use







NS

#### Phase 7: Review

- Always confirm/update custodial information
- Minimum requirement for old documents is to split (Cover + AP)

Phase 7 Phase 2 Phaseancel Phases 4/5 Phase 6 Phase 1 Replace by non-NATO Every 5 yeareguirements Transfer to children P Standard(s)
Standard(s)
Development
Transfer Roomalgation DT Review **Implementation** Requirements Validation and **Cause of** Identification with ataskodP Standard(s) **Development** Update. If major RT Retain unchanged

- Always communicate the result of the review. Even if the document is retained unchanged.
  - If new edition, changes shall be indicated in the promulgation letter



## **Update**

MODIFICATION	DESCRIPTION	RESULTS
minor	AMENDMENT no significant impact approved by the appropriate TA/DTA.	Becomes a New Version of an Allied standard but not of its covering document. Example: ATP-99 Ed. A Ver.1 superseded by ATP-99 Ed. A Ver.2
major	REVISION has an impact approved by a new ratification/approval process.	Becomes a New Edition of an Allied standard and of its covering document. Example: ATP-99 Ed. A Ver.1 covered by STANAG 6509 Ed. 2 superseded by ATP-99 Ed. B Ver.1 covered by STANAG 6509 Ed. 3





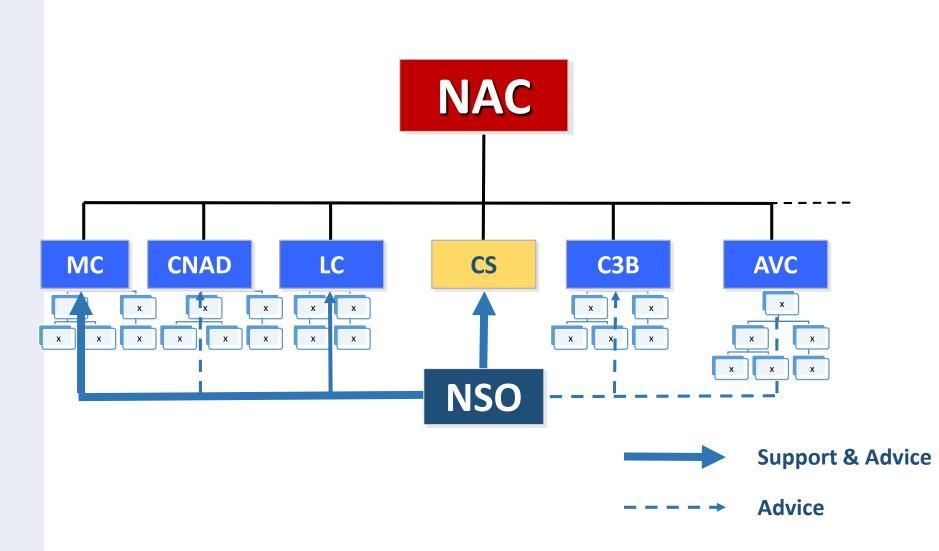
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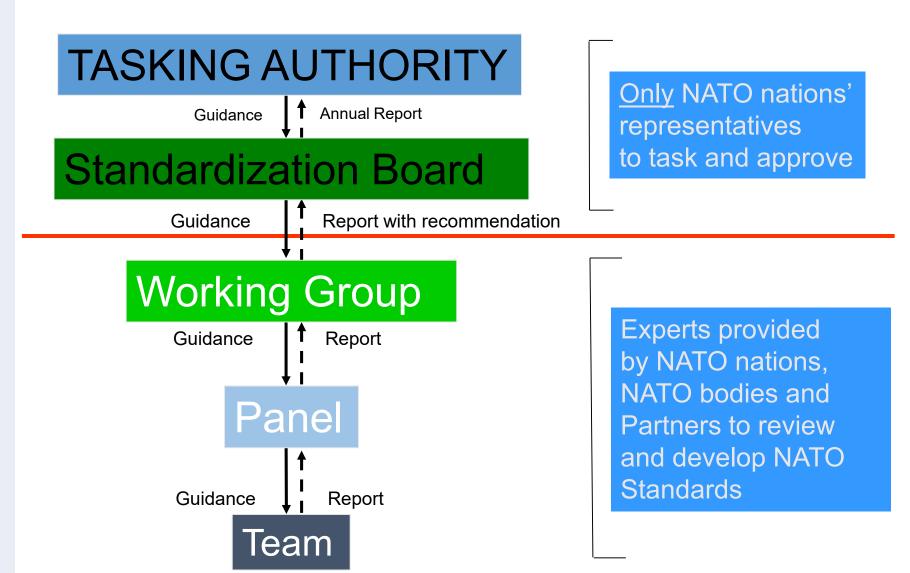
## NATO Standardization Elements







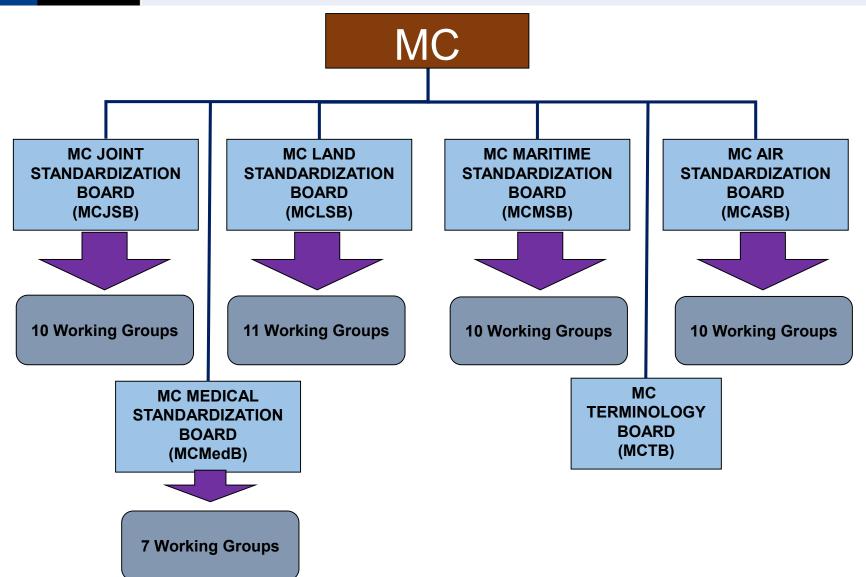
## Hierarchy of Standardization Elements







## Military Committee - Standardization Structure -







#### **NSO Mission**

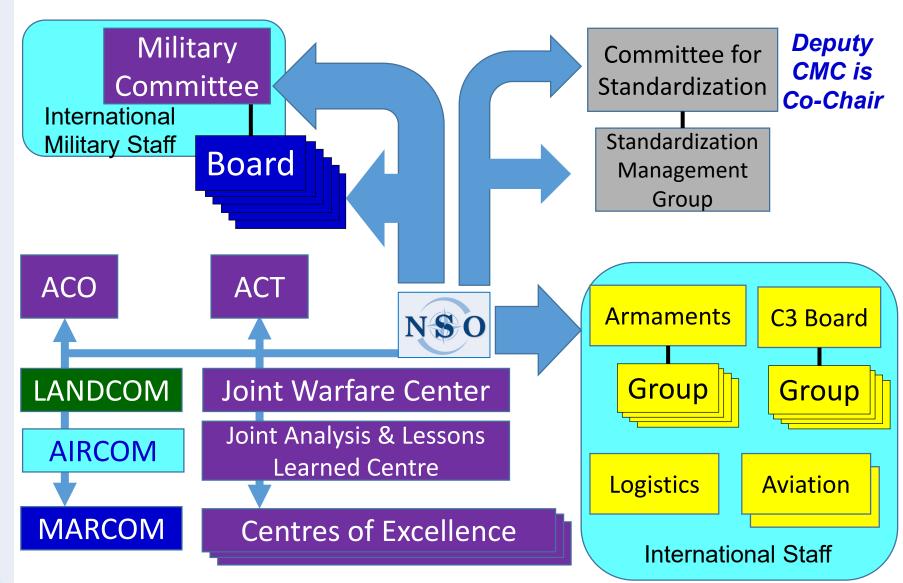
#### The NSO:

- supports the Military Committee Standardization Boards
- initiates, coordinates, supports or administers all those NATO standardization activities that are conducted under the authority of the Committee for Standardization
- provides standardization management support and standardization advice for the standardization community





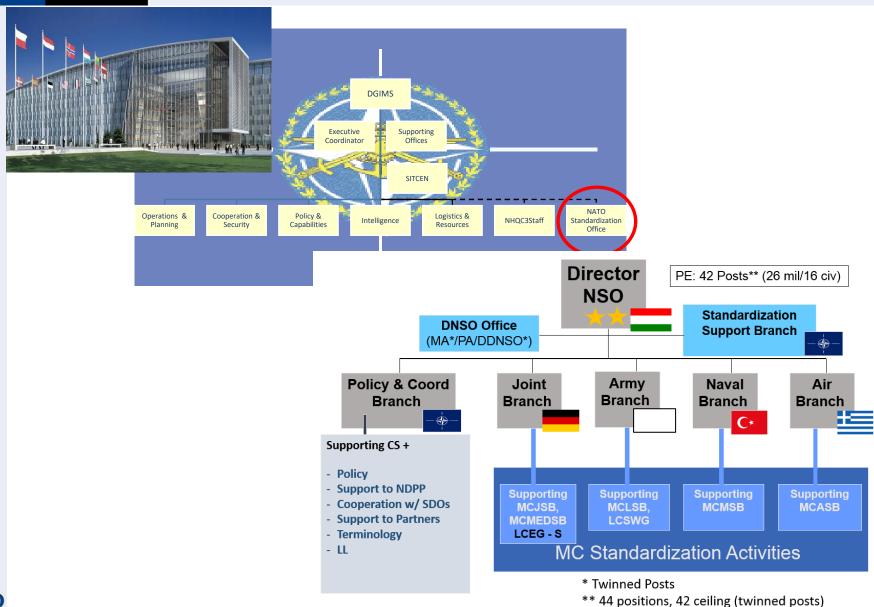
### **NSO Functions**







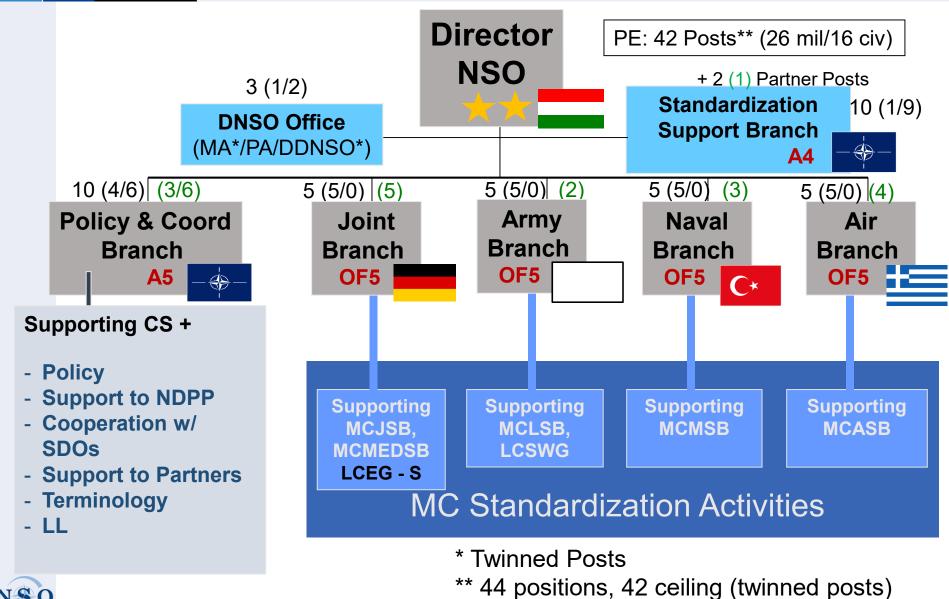
### **NATO Standardization Office**







### **NSO Structure**





## Time for your questions...





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